

#### **1 Yam Family**

Olkol Language, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan Untitled (Olgng drawstring loop weave bag) c2000 cabbage palm fibre string, bush dyes Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 2 Vera HIGHBURY

Kunjen Untitled (Antiy two-handled, fine net, weave bag) c1970 cabbage palm fibre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **3 Doreen YAM**

Olkol Language, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan Undyed (Olgng loop-weave basket with one bound handle) 2015 cabbage palm fibre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 4 Wilma WALKER

Kuku Yalanji Kakan basket I 2005 woven black palm fibre Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2005

#### **5** Sandra LEO

Girramay Jowan 2017 lawyer cane

#### 6 Pansy ZINGLE

Kunjen

#### 7 Rhonda BRIM

Dilly bag 2017 lomandra grass

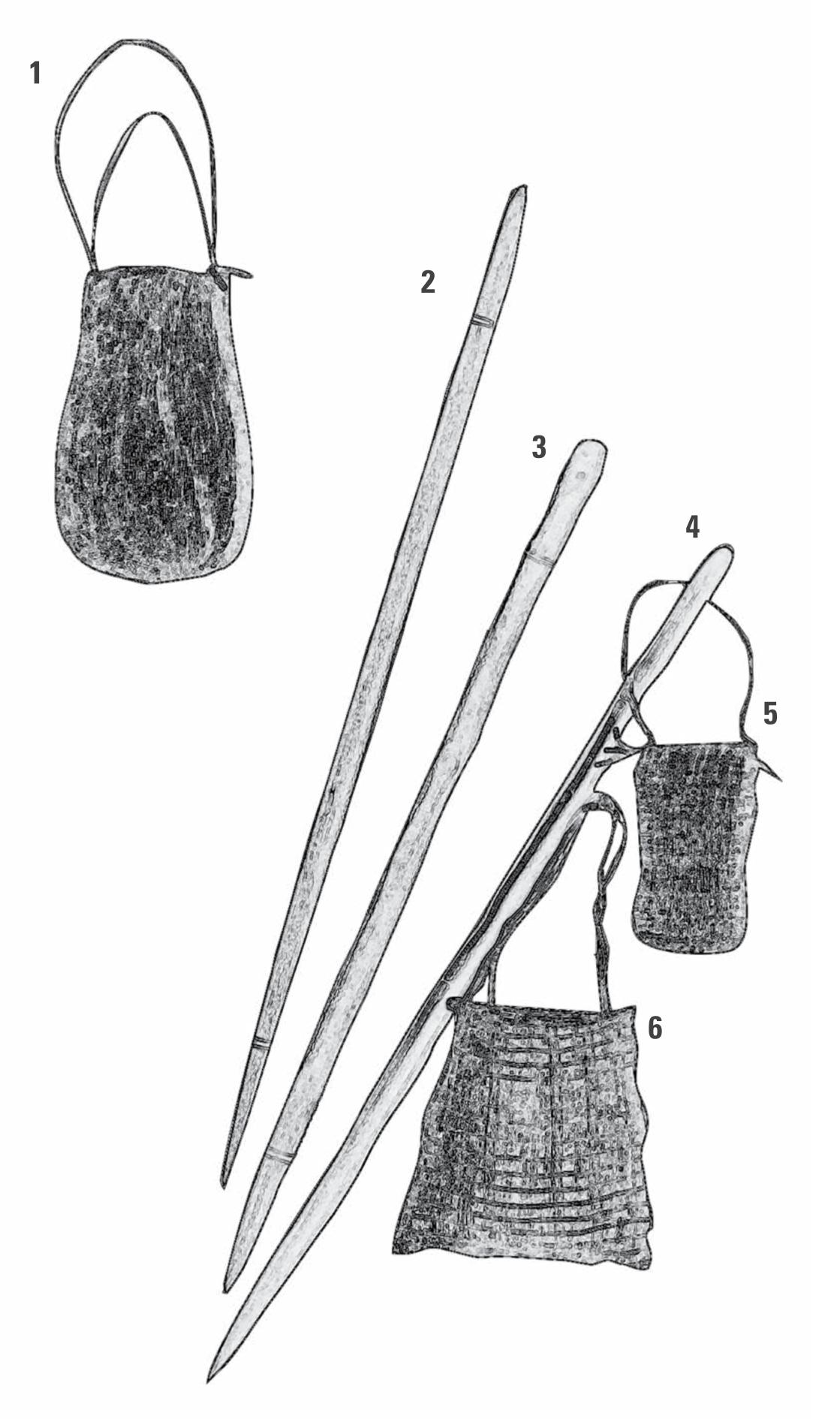
#### 8 Rhonda BRIM

Djabugay, Kuku Yalanji Dilly bag 2015 lomandra grass Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

*Olgng (tight-woven, loop-weave bag)* c1980 cabbage palm fibre string, morinda root dye Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

Djabugay, Kuku Yalanji Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017



#### 1 Wilma WALKER

Kuku Yalanji clan group Kakan basket II 2005 woven black palm fibre Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2005

#### 2 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language, Diamond scale mullet and Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Kayn murn (digging and fighting stick) c2014 black mangrove wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### **3 Bernard Lee SINGLETON**

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Wurru (digging stick) 2018 bush peg tree Collection: the artist

#### 4 Parluw kana luw AKA Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr

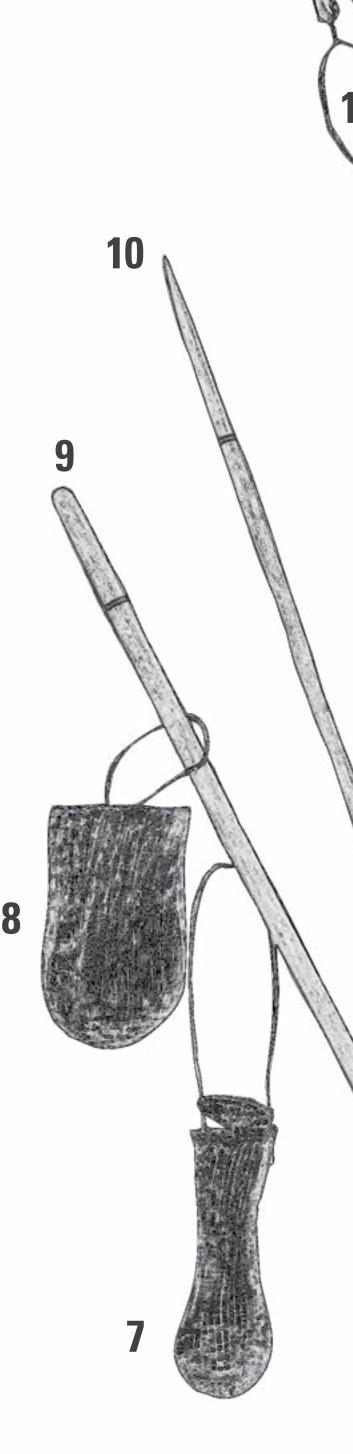
Yirrk thangakl language/tribe Kurr kamuw Wallaby/Turkey clan Kayn murn (ironwood digging and fighting stick) c1980 Cooktown ironwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

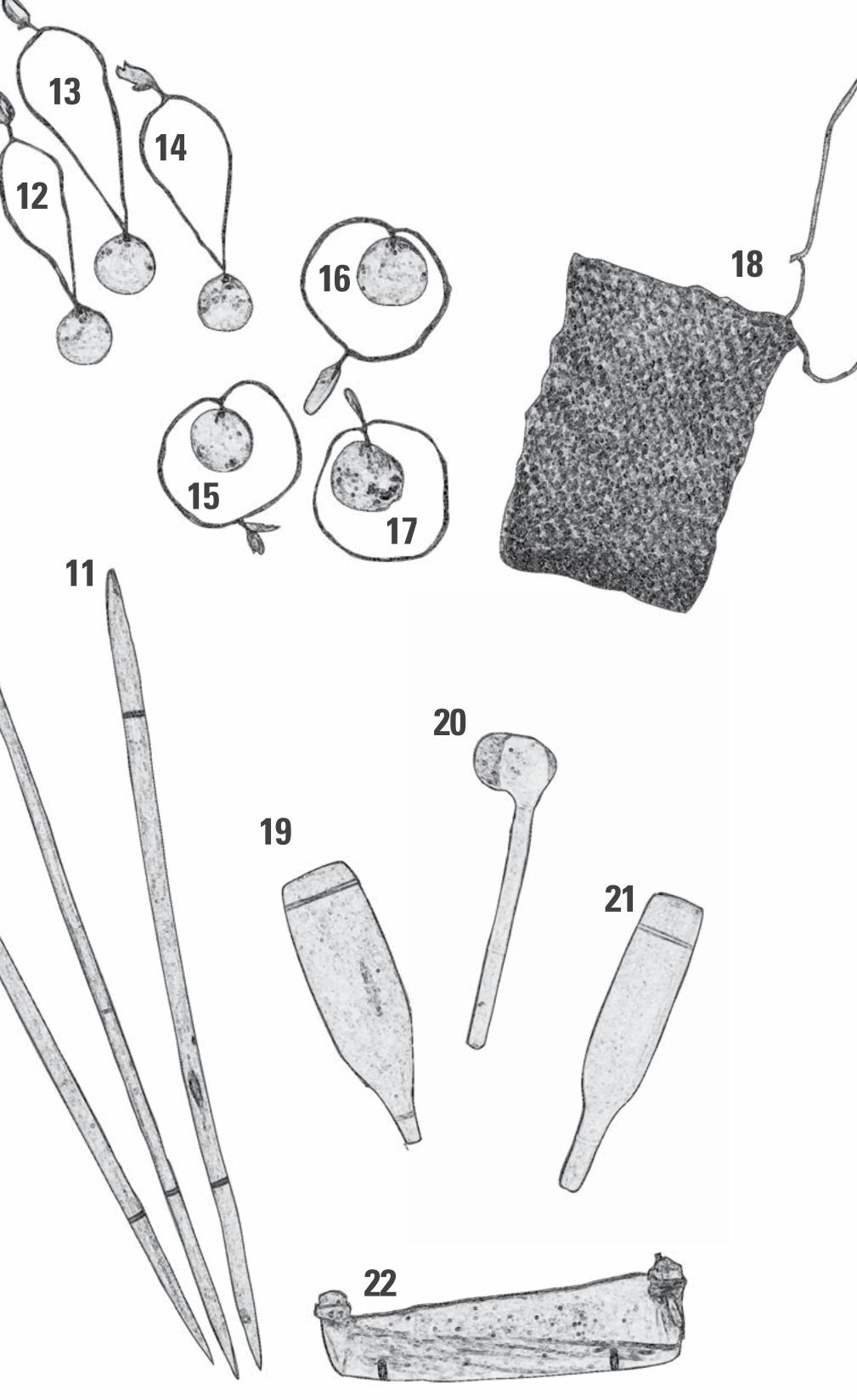
#### 5 Rhonda BRIM

Djabugay, Kuku Yalanji clan groups *Dilly bag* 2015 Iomandra grass Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

#### 6 Doris LAWRENCE

Kunjen clan group Large-weave, all-purpose basket c1970 cabbage palm fibre string, dyed bands Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre





#### 7 Delissa WALKER

Kuku Yalanji Kakan (dilly bag) 2017 black palm, lawyer cane Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

### 8 Rhonda BRIM

Djabugay, Kuku Yalanji clan groups Dilly bag 2015 Iomandra grass Cairns Art Gallery Collection

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## 9 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Wurru (digging Stick) 2017 Collection: the artist

### 10 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language, Diamond scale mullet and Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Kath kun'm c2014 black mangrove wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

# 11 Unknown artist

*Woynglh (hardwood fighting stick)* date unknown Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 12 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

#### 13 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

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#### 14 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

#### 15 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

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#### 16 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

#### 17 Simone ARNOL

Gungganydji Wirril shell necklace 2018 wirril shell, hibiscus string organice, mangrove dye, resin Collection: the artist

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#### 18 Doreen YAM

Olkol language, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan group Antiy (standard, drawstring, all-purpose, net bag) 2012 cabbage palm fibre string Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

# 22 Unknown artist 23 Yam Family unknown

24 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Wurru (Digging Stick) 2017 bush peg tree Collection: the artist

25 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Wurru (Digging Stick) 2017 bush peg tree Collection: the artist

26 Delissa WALKER

Kuku Yalanji Kakan (dilly bag) 2017 black palm, lawyer cane Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

27 Delissa WALKER Kuku Yalanji Kakan (dilly bag) 2017

19 Kawn yap pinal wan Walter GREENWOOL Kin kopol language, Nawr kowon, Flood water clan group

Hardwood food pounder and larger wooden anvil c1979 bloodwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

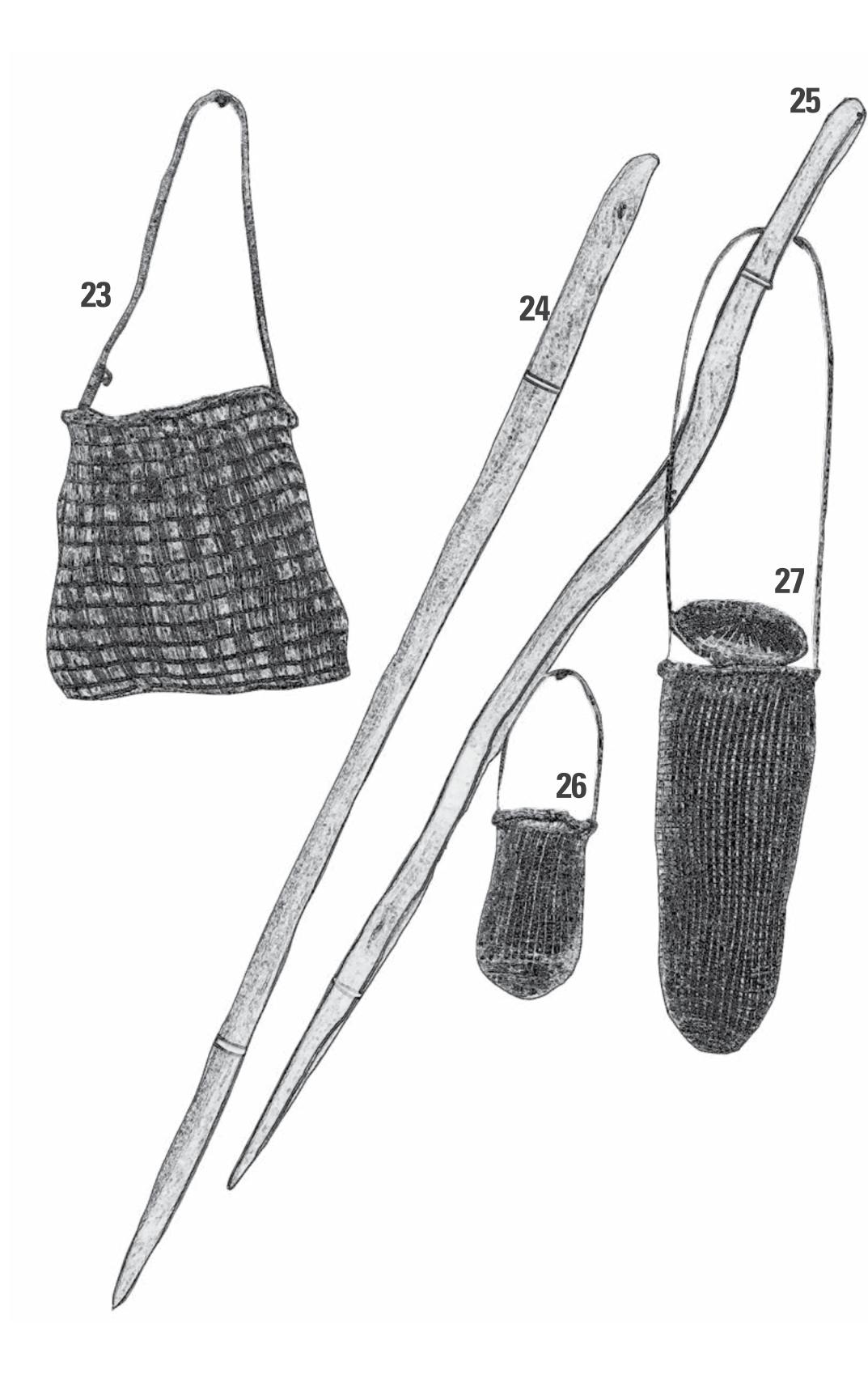
#### 20 Frank COLEMAN

Thaayor language, Wallaby clan groups Hafted stone hammer c1990 bound wooden strap handle, sugarbag wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 21 Kawn yap pinal wan Walter GREENWOOL

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Kin kopol language, Nawr kowon, Flood water clan group Hardwood food pounder and larger wooden anvil c1980 bloodwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

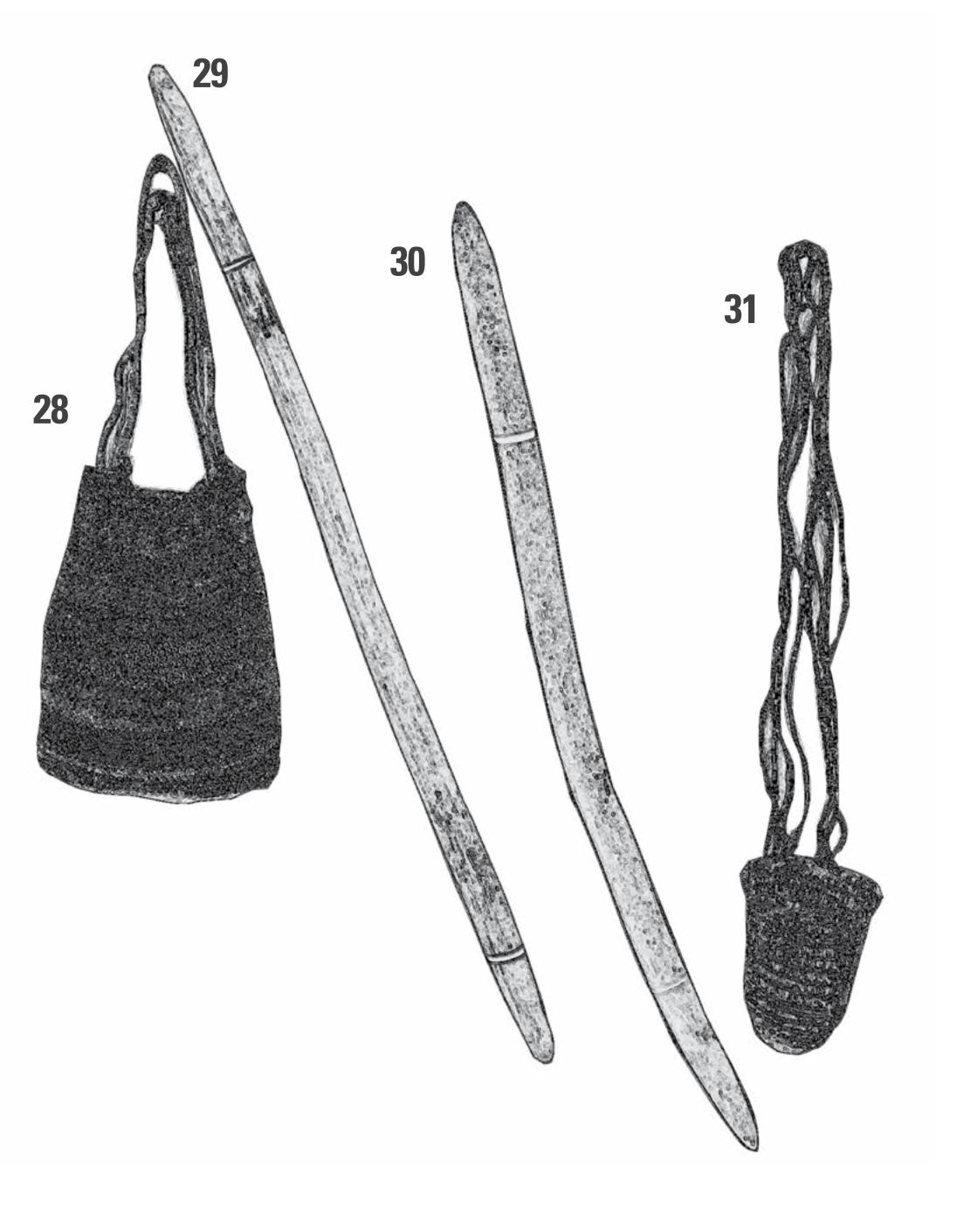


Messmate bark coolamon c1920 messmate, hardwood peggs, currajong bark strips Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

Olkolo langauge, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan group Antiy (large, net-weave bag with drawstrings) date

cabbage palm fibre string Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

black palm, lawyer cane Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017



### 28 Yam Family

Olkolo langauge, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan group *Olgng (coloured, loop-weave bag)* date unknown cabbage palm fibre, natural dye Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 29 Unknown artist

Woynglh (fighting stick) date unknown native hardwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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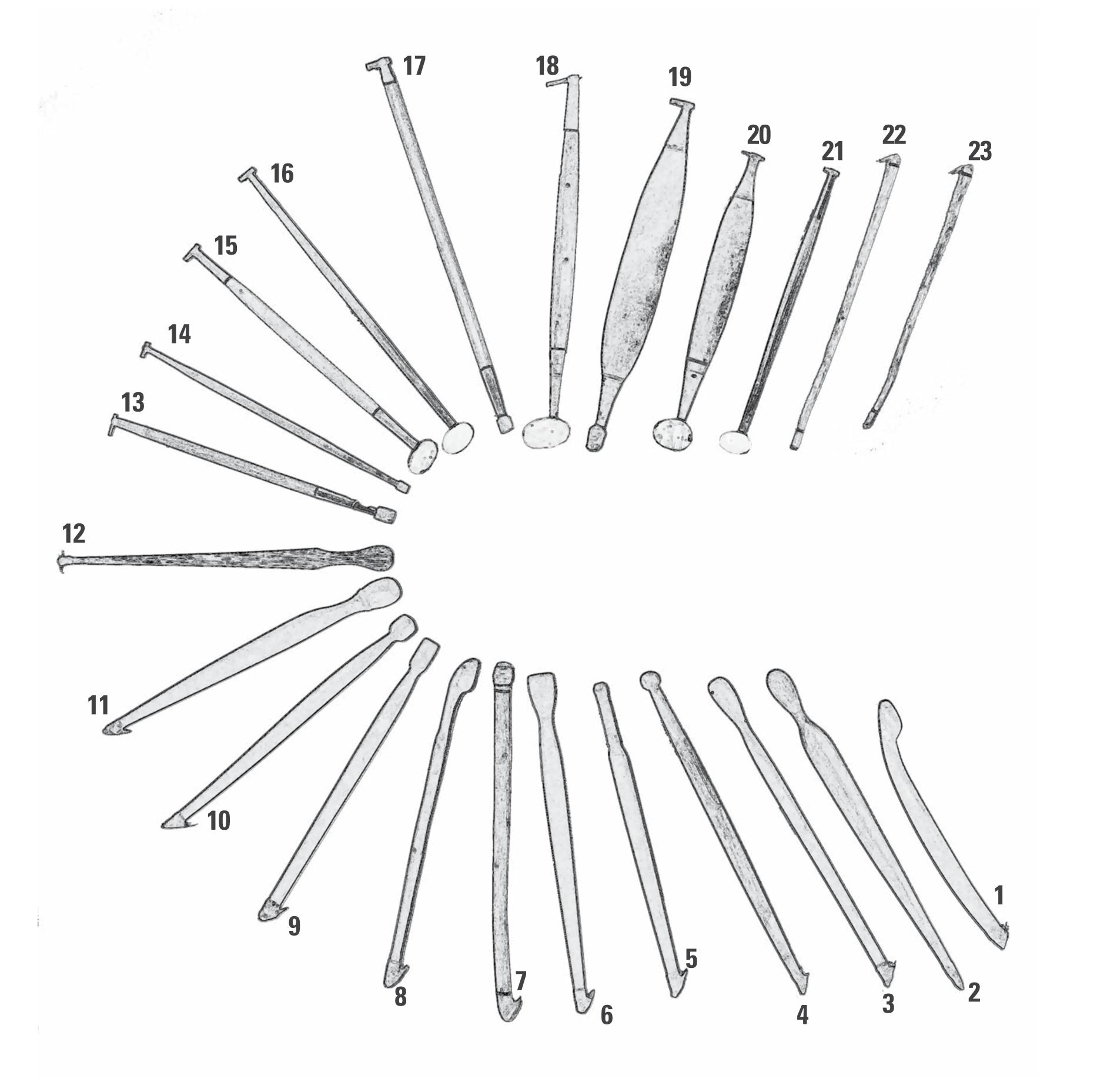
#### **30** Unknown artist

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Woynglh (fighting stick) date unknown ironwood root Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 31 Rhonda BRIM

Djabugay, Kuku Yalanji clan groups *Dilly bag* 2015 Iomandra grass Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017



#### 1 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2016 ironwood, string Collection: the artist

2 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2016 wattle, string, resin Collection: the artist

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**3 Bernard Lee SINGLETON** Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 bloodwood, string, resin Collection: the artist

4 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 wattle, string, resin, bone Collection: the artist

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5 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 scrub mahogany, resin, bone, string Collection: the artist

6 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2016 scrub mahogany, resin, bone, string Collection: the artist

7 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 gum, string, resin, sand Collection: the artist

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# 8 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2015 wattle, string, resin Collection: the artist

9 Bernard Lee SINGLETON Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 wattle, string, resin

10 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Collection: the artist

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2017 eucalypt, string, resin, bone, sand Collection: the artist

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11 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Milay (spear thrower) 2012 scrub mahogany, string, resin Collection: the artist

#### 12 Kawanji BRADY

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Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji language group Spear thrower 2017 black palm wood, recycled dugong bone, natural resin Collection: Teho Ropeyarn

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### 13 Edgar BENDIGO

Thaayor language group Spear thrower 2014 northern yellow wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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14 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet and Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Spear thrower 2015 Cooktown ironwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

15 Ralph DENNIS Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group Spear thrower c2000 northern yellow wood, baler shell Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 16 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Spear thrower 2015 Cooktown ironwood, baler shell Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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17 Vivian SINNAMON

Spear thrower 2015 northern yellow wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

18 Unknown artist (Cape York)

*Spear thrower* c1980 northern yellow wood, baler shell Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 19 Unknown artist (Cape York)

*Spear thrower* date unknown (contact era) Cooktown ironwood, baler shell Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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20 Unknown artist (Cape York)

*Spear thrower* date unknown (contact era) Cooktown ironwood, baler shell Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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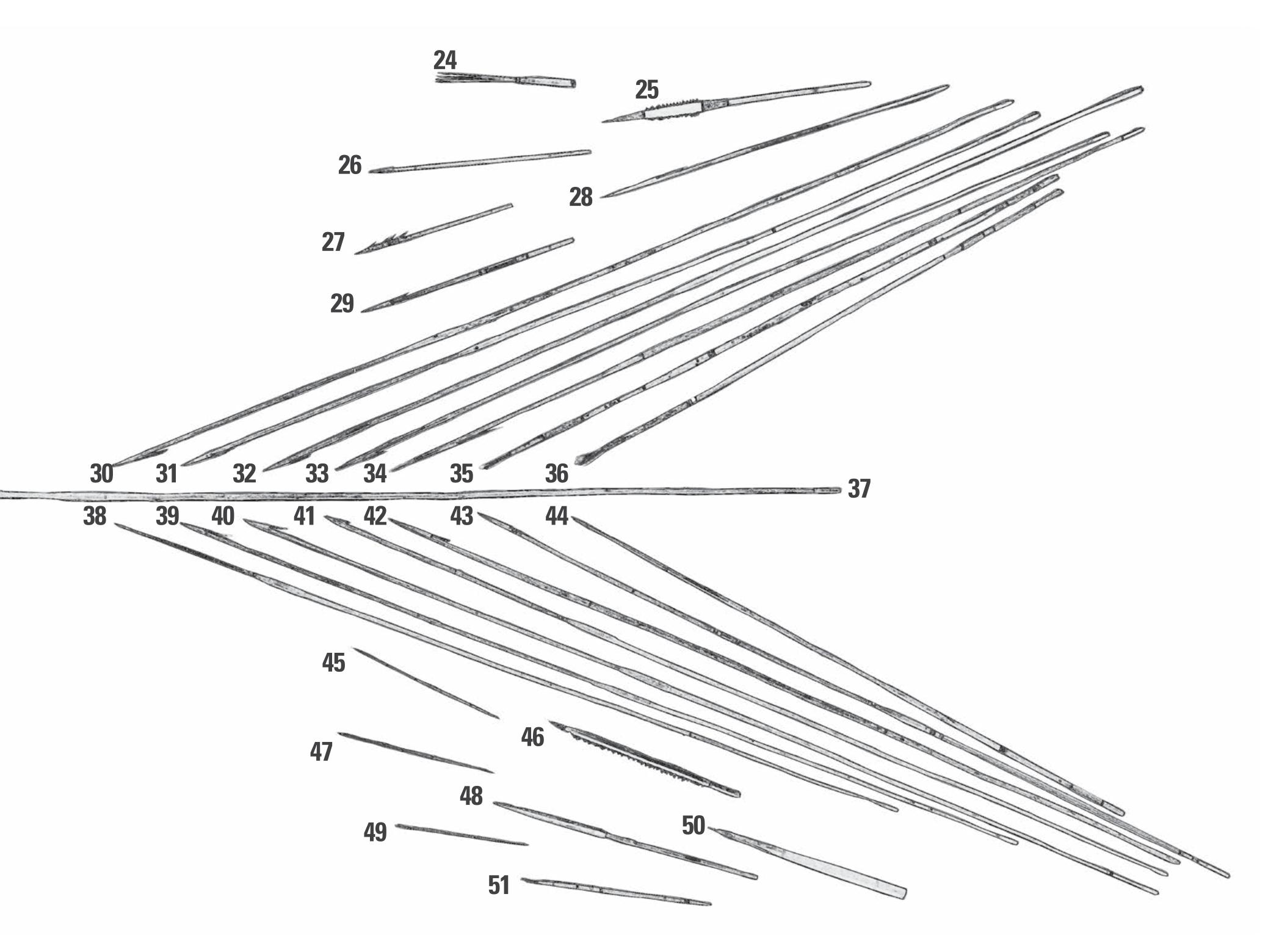
#### 21 Boyd AIDEN

Yir Yoront language group, Min yara thuy Possum clan group Spear thrower 2015 Cooktown ironwood, baler shell, ironwood gum adhesive Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

22 Kowanyama State School Year 7 Students *Spear thrower* 2015 Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

23 Kowanyama State School Year 7 Students Spear thrower 2015 Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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### 24 Unknown artist

Tha yum (wire fishing spear) c1990 fence wire points, softwood floating shaft, ironwood gur Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 25 Warwick DAVID

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scruk Turkey clan group *Shark-tooth fighting spear point* c1990 Cooktown ironwood blade, sharks teeth, grevillea gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 26 Unknown artist

*Kal la'ar (wallaby spear point)* c1980 Cooktown ironwood shaft, wallaby bone point, ironwood gum, softwood shaft Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### 27 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group Kal' minh kal'per (porcupine spear foreshaft) c1980 lancewood shaft, echidna quills, turpentine tree gum, Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 28 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group Kal' melpuwrr (hunting and fighting spear) c1990 lancewood foreshaft, iron bar, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 29 Viv SINNAMON

*Spear point* c1980 hardwood point, xanthorrea gum, wire point, paint, gum polis Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **30 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO**

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 31 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 32 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turke clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gur blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 33 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

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Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 34 Warwick DAVID

Yirrk thangakl language group, Daimond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Kal' melpuwrr* c2015 short length ironwood foreshaft, thespesia long tail wood, Cooktown ironwood gum, long tail shaft, long point bullock bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 35 Unknown artist

*Shortened stingray spear* date unknown stingray spined, traditional gum, ochred, soft wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### 36 Warwick DAVID

Yirrk thangakl language group, Daimond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group Bone-tipped fighting spear short ironwood foreshaft, long softwood tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, bone points, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 37 Viv SINNAMON

*lron blade spear* 2015 iron blade, ironwood foreshaft, thespesia wood, wallaby blood, burnt grass Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

**39 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO** Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scruh Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwoo<sup>,</sup> gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

43 Warwick DAVID Snr Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups *Kal' la'ar (Kuttapatch wallaby spear)* c2007 long foreshaft of kuttapatch/guttapercha - excoecaria wood, plain unadorned tail softwood, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

## \_\_\_\_\_ 44 Unknown artist

#### 38 Viv SINNAMON

*Spear* 2004

#### 40 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 41 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

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Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrul Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, Thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 42 Viv SINNAMON

*Thilawr (heavy mangrove spear)* 2014 single shaft black mangrove wood, metal point, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

Shortened wallaby spear date unknown lancewood foreshaft wood, shortened tail Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 45 Parluw kana luw -Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Kal puth (small, bullet spear point)* c1970 Cooktown ironwood shaft with wallaby bone point fixed with ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 46 Viv SINNAMON

*Kal murr'uwrr (stone-edge fighting spear)* 2006 hardwood point, xanthorrea gum, flaked river qaurtz cobble, grevillea gum, wallaby sinew, white ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### 47 Unknown artist

*Kal'thaw (one point of a four pronged spear)* c1980 Cooktown ironwood with wallaby bone tip fixed with ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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### 48 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Daimond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Kal' ngartiyen (foreshaft spear knife)* c1990 Cooktown ironwood shaft blade, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 49 Parluw kana luw -Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group Kal puth (small, bullet spear point) c1970 Cooktown ironwood shaft, Wallaby bone point, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

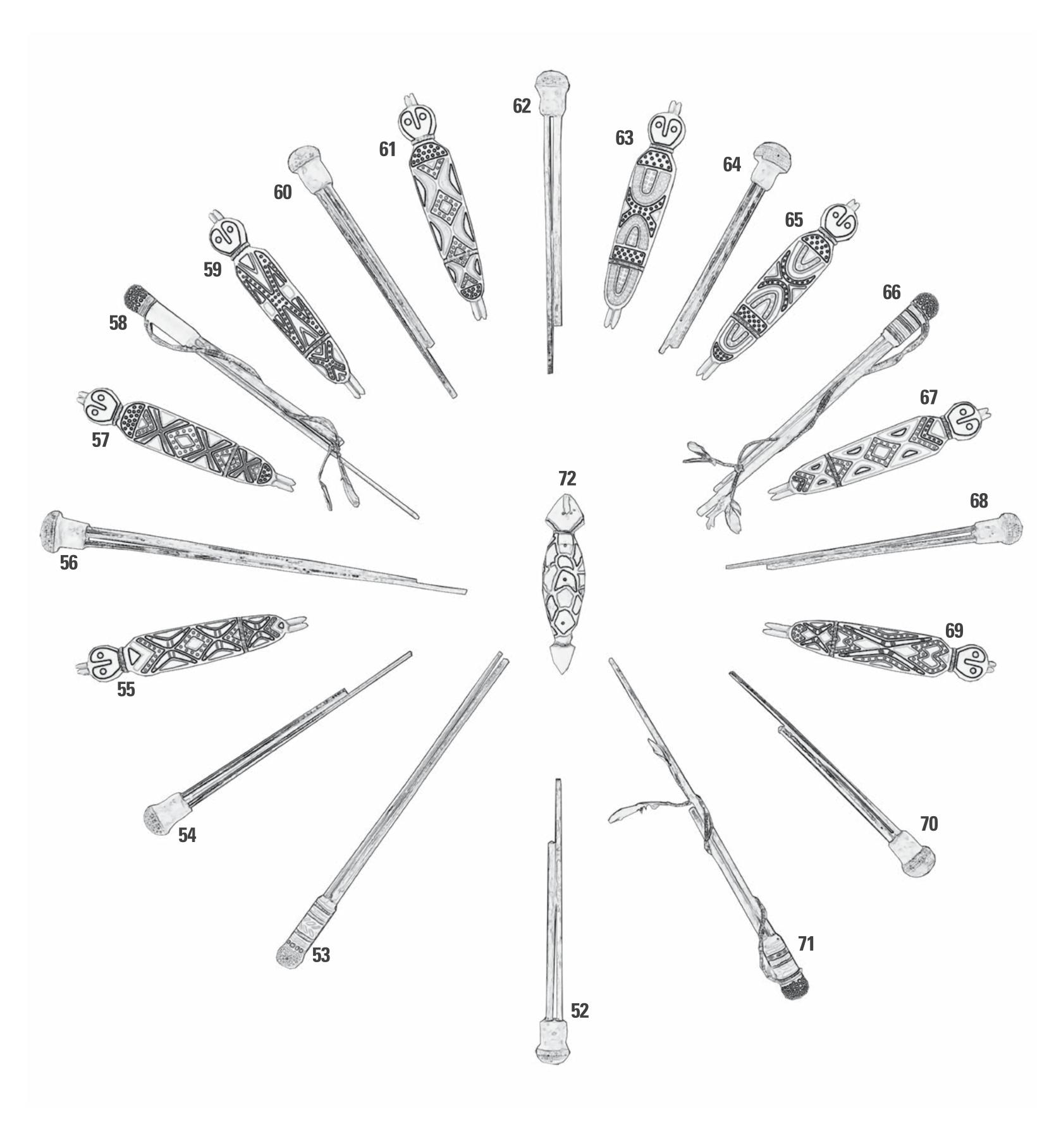
#### 50 Stewart PATTERSON

Kunjen language *Freshwater country handspear* c1980 Cooktown ironwood handpiece, barb, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### 51 Ralph DENNIS

Yirrk thangakl language, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Scrub Turkey clan groups *Bone, fighting spear foreshaft* c1990 Cooktown ironwood shaft, wallaby bones, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre



#### 52 Caleb HALL Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 201 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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#### 53 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Gimala (fire stick) grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

#### 54 Caleb HALL

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Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

#### 55 Michael ANNING (Boiyool) Yidinji

Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 2017 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest woo Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

#### 56 Caleb HALL

Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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#### 57 Michael ANNING (Boiyool) Yidinji

Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 201 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

#### 58 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Gimala (fire stick) grass tree, ochres, string, resin, feathers, bamboo Collection: the artist

### 59 Michael ANNING (Boiyool)

Yidinji Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 201 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

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#### 60 Caleb HALL

Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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#### 61 Michael ANNING (Boiyool)

Yidinji Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 201 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

#### 62 Caleb HALL

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Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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63 Michael ANNING (Boiyool) Yidinji Firemakers – Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 2017 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

### 64 Caleb HALL

Kuku Yalanji *Jimal (waterproof fire stick)* 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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### 65 Michael ANNING (Boiyool)

Yidinji Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 2018 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2018

#### 66 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Gimala (fire stick) grass tree, ochres, string, resin, feathers, bambo Collection: the artist

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### 67 Michael ANNING (Boiyool)

Yidinji Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 2017 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

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### 68 Caleb HALL

Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

#### 69 Michael ANNING (Boiyool)

Yidinji Firemakers - Nalan (board) with Gugal (sticks) 2017 natural ochre and charcoal ash on rainforest wood Collection: Cairns Art Gallery, 2017

#### 70 Caleb HALL

Kuku Yalanji Jimal (waterproof fire stick) 2018 grass tree, ochres, string, resin, bamboo Collection: the artist

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#### 71 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

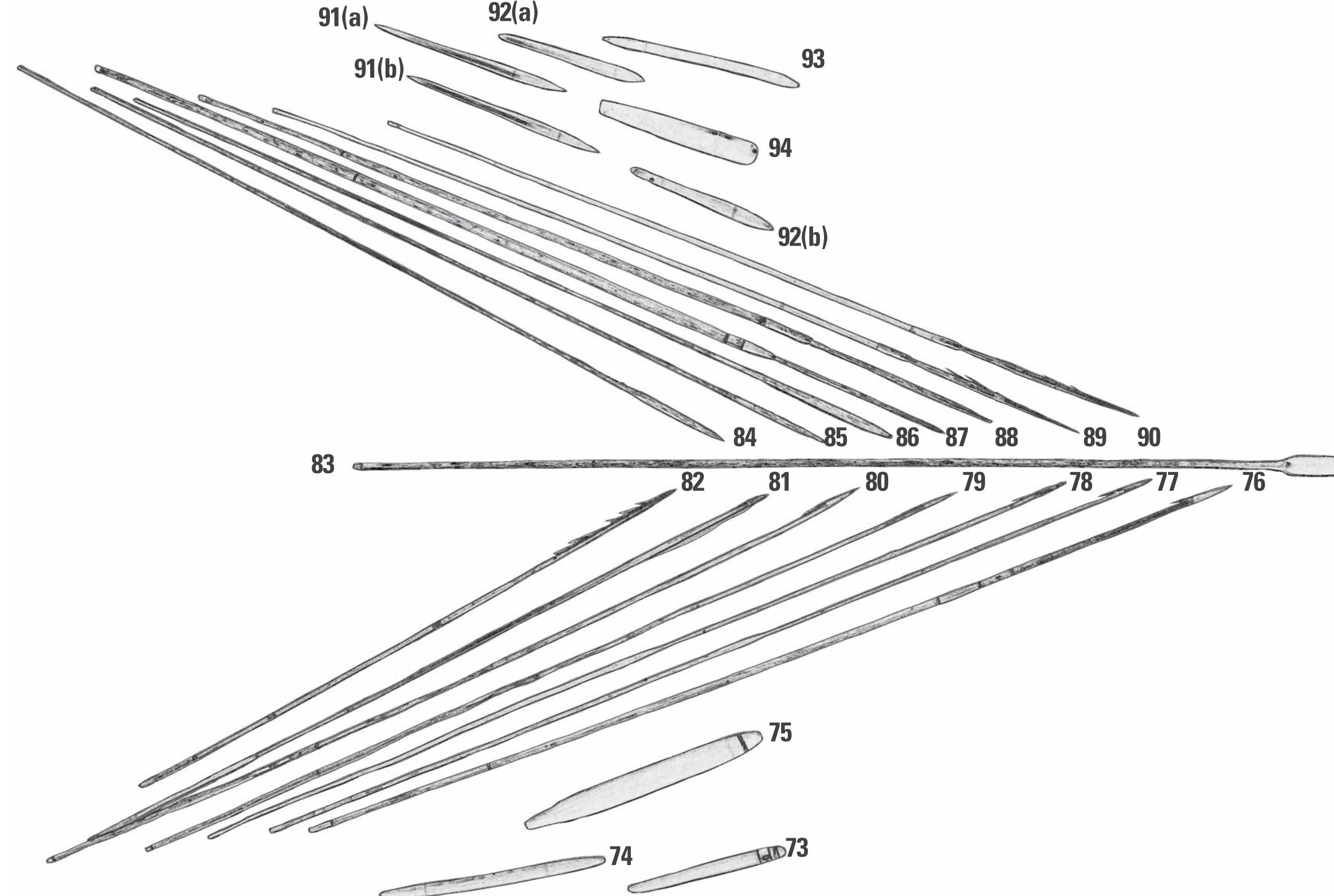
Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Gimala (fire stick) grass tree, ochres, string, resin, feathers, bamboo Collection: the artist

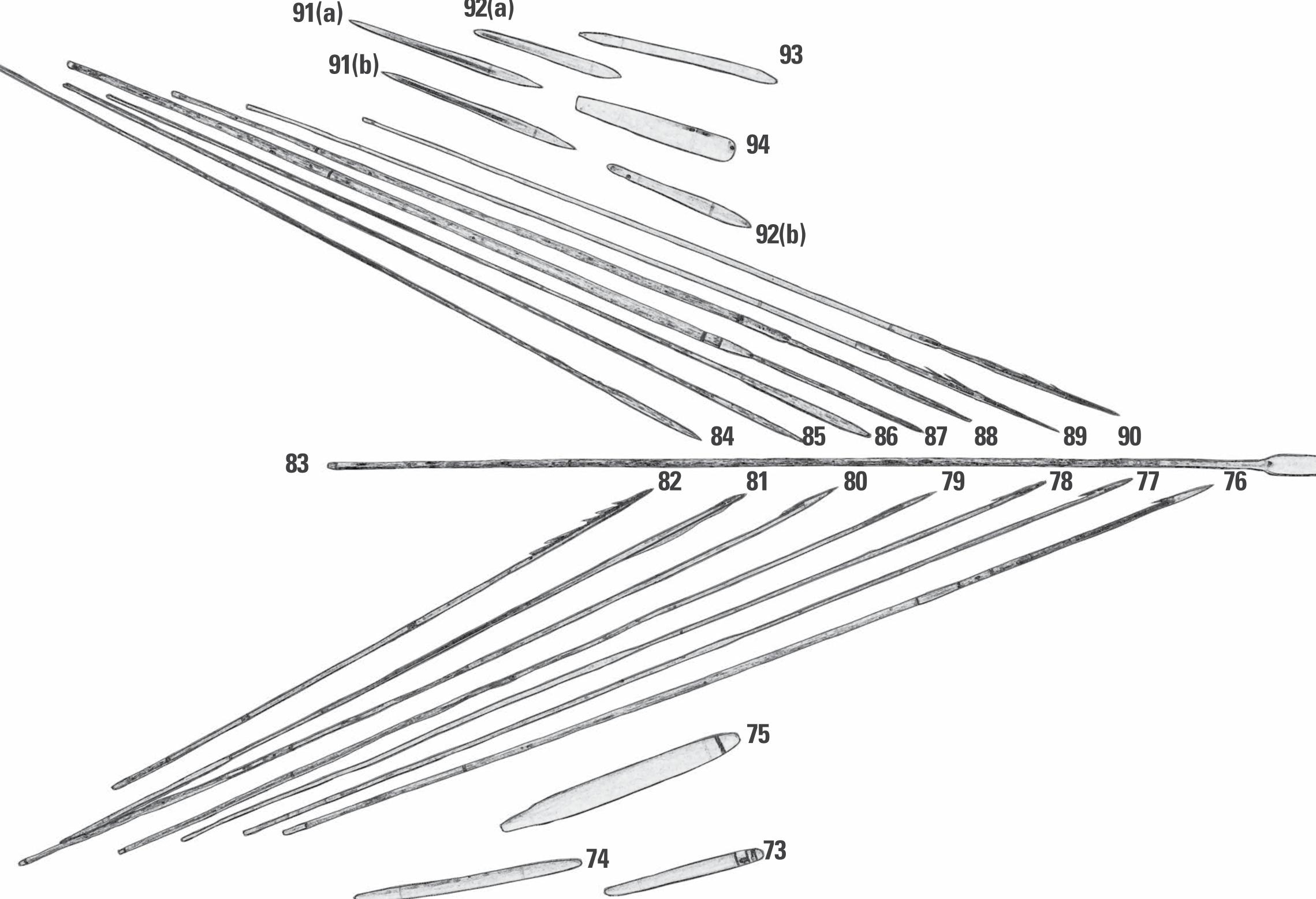
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### 72 Unknown Artist

Untitled date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society





#### 73 Kowanyama State School - Year 7 Students

*Murrn tupul (small, flat club)* c1990 ironwood blade, white ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 74 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan grou Murn tupul (narrow, flat flighting club) c1990 ironwood blade, sugarbag wax handle Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 75 Kawn yap pinal wan Walter GREENWOOL

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Kin Kopol language, Nawr Kowon Floodwater clan group *Tupul (flat, ironwood club/sword)* c1980 ironwood club, xanthorrea gum handle, yellow cooktowr orchid bark fibre, xanthorrea polish Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 76 Viv SINNAMON

*Thilawr (mangrove-ended spear)* 2015 heavy short black mangrove foreshaft, white ochre over xanthorrea polish, long softwood thespesia tail Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

**77 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO** Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scru Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 78 Ralph DENNIS & Edgar BENDIGO

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group & Thaayor language group Lancewood spear c2013-2016 lancewood foreshafts, thespesia long tail, Cooktown ironwood gum, blood, burnt grass, wallaby bone, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 79 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups *Gulu* 2018 fig sapling, bone, resin, string Collection: the artist

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#### 80 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups *Gulu* 2018 fig sapling, bone, resin, string Collection: the artist

#### 81 Unknown artist

Lancewood spear date unknown lancewood spear, short softwood tail, bone point, Cooktown ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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#### 82 Unknown artist

Stingray-spined, multibarbed, fighting spear date unknown hardwood spear, stringray spines, ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 83 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups *Gulu* 2018 ironwood, mangrove wood, resin, string Collection: the artist

#### 84 Henry BRIM

Bulway Black Palm Spear 2018 black palm wood Collection: the artist

#### 85 Henry BRIM

Bulway Black Palm Spear 201 black palm wood Collection: the artist

#### 86 Henry BRIM

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Bulway Black Palm Spear 20 Black palm wood Collection: the artist

#### 87 Kawanji BRADY

Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji language Galka (spear) 2017 hibiscus shaft, black palm tip, gum Collection: Teho Ropeyarn

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#### 88 Manjal BRADY

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Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji languag group Galka (spear) 2017 hibiscus shaft, black palm tip, gum Collection: the artist

#### 89 Manjal BRADY

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Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji language Galka (spear) 2017 hibiscus shaft, black palm tip, gum, recycled stingray barbs Collection: the artist

#### 90 Manjal BRADY

Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji languag Galka (spear) 2017 hibiscus shaft, black palm tip, recycled stingray barbs, gum Collection: the artist

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**91 Warwick DAVID Snr** Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan group Merruw (sharp throwing club pair) c2012 black mangrove wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 92 David SIMON

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan group Merruw (weighted throwing/fighting club) c1970 Cooktown ironwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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### 93 Wvrrengvn Cecil RUTLAND

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Kunjen language Malach (fighting stick) c1970 hardwood stick stained, bloodwood gum, gum handle Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

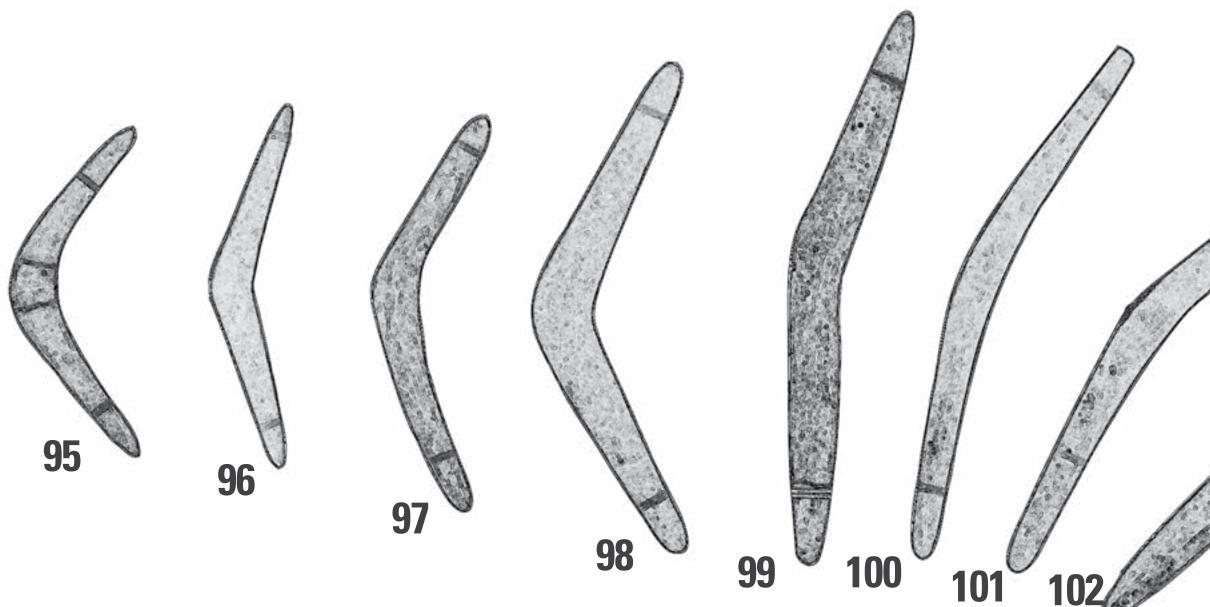
#### 91 Warwick DAVID Snr

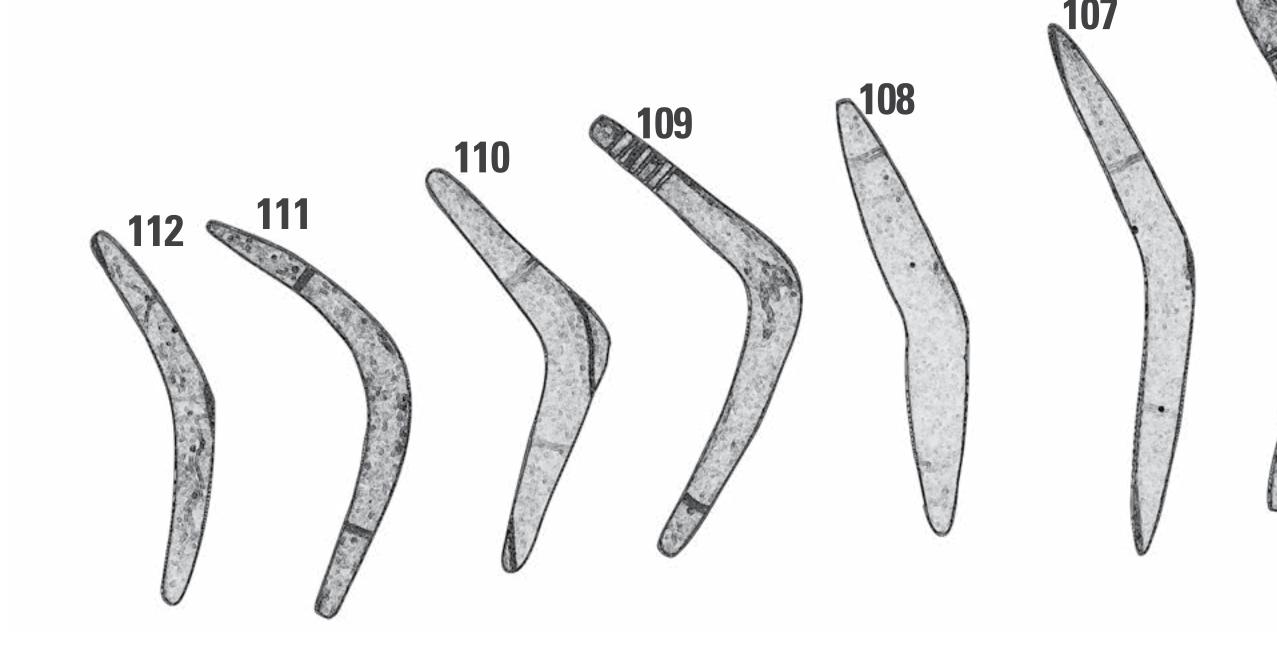
Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Merruw (sharp, throwing club pair) c2012 black mangrove wood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

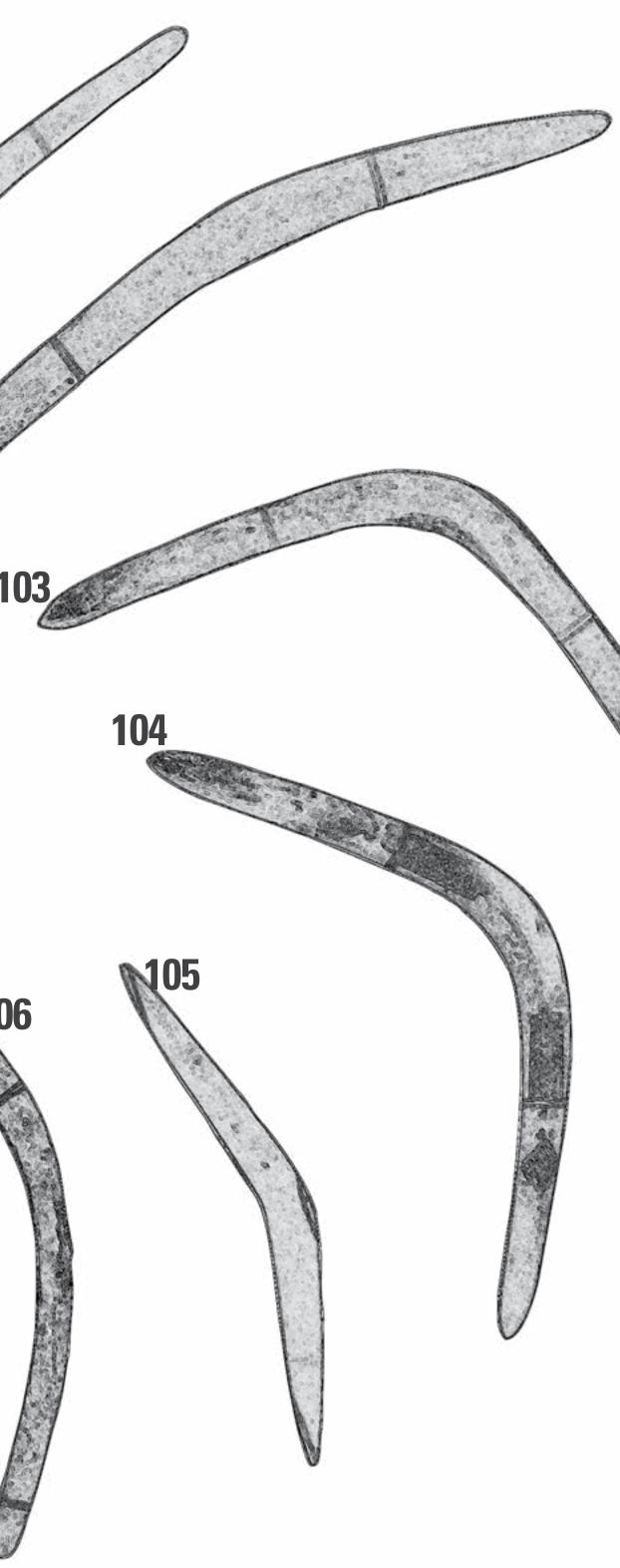
#### 94 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

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Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Tupul (flat killing club)* c1980 ironwood, waxed handle Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre







95 Unknown Artist *Boomerang* date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society

96 Unknown Artist Boomerang date unknown beefwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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97 Unknown Artist Boomerang date unknown Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

98 Ralph DENNIS Yirrk thangakl language, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Scrub Turkey clan groups Beefwood fighting boomerang c2008 beefwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

99 Parluw kana luw -Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group Boomerang date unknown beefwood, ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

100 Warwick DAVID Snr Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Wernh ngurrl (fighting boomerang) 2014 grevillea, beefwood, oil Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 101 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Wernh ngurrl (fighting boomerang) 2014 grevillea, beefwood, oil Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

**102 Unknown Artist** Mornington Island lancewood fighting boomerang c1971 lancewood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

### 103 Sonny FAGAN

Djabugay Hunting Boomerang date unknown black wattle Collection: Bernard Singleton

#### 104 Stephen FAGAN

Muluridji Hunting Boomerang date unknown black wattle Collection: Bernard Singleton

#### 105 David SIMON

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Wernh ngurrl - fighting boomerang 1988 grevillea, beefwood, oil Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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106 Unknown Artist

Boomerang date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society

#### 107 David SIMON

Yirrk thangakl language group, Diamond scale mullet, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Turkey clan groups Wernh ngurrl - fighting boomerang 1988 grevillea, beefwood, oil Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 108 Unknown Artist

*Boomerang* date unknown blackened beefwood, ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

109 Unknown Artist Boomerang date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society

#### 110 Ralph DENNIS

Yirrk thangakl language, Kurr kamuw Wallaby and Scrub Turkey clan groups *Beefwood fighting boomerang* c2008 beefwood Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

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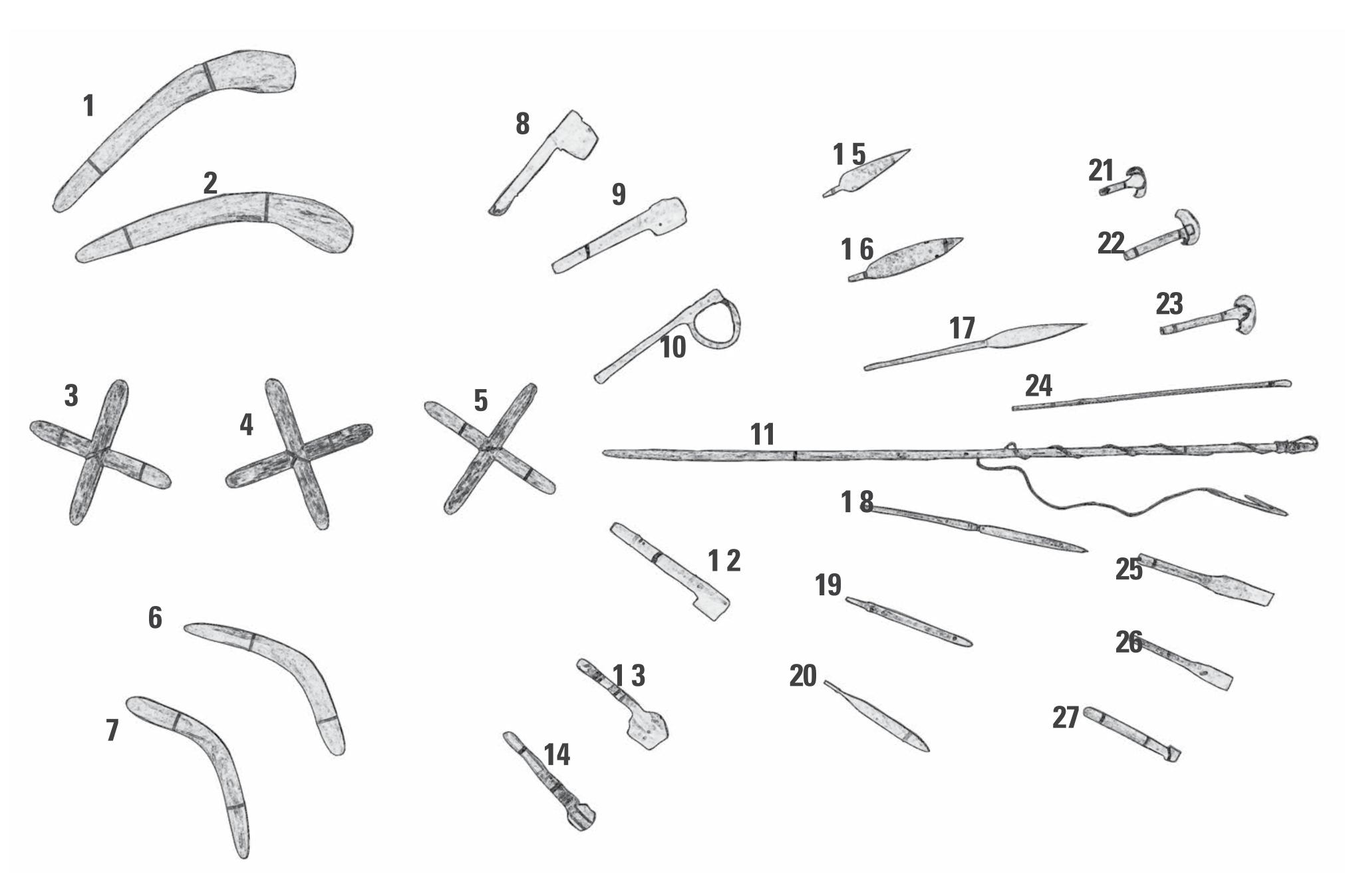
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111 Unknown Artist

Boomerang date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society

112 Unknown Artist

Boomerang date unknown Collection: Cairns Historical Society









#### 1 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Hunting boomerang* 2018 black wattle Collection: the artist

#### 2 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Hunting boomerang* 2018 black wattle Collection: the artist

#### 3 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Cross boomerang* 2018 black palm, lawyer cane Collection: the artist

#### 4 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Cross boomerang* 2018 black palm, lawyer cane Collection: the artist

#### 5 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Cross boomerang* 2018 black palm, lawyer cane Collection: the artist

#### 6 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Returning boomerang* 2018 black wattle Collection: the artist

#### 7 Garth MURGHA

Gunggandji *Returning boomerang* 2018 black wattle Collection: the artist

#### 8 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Hafted stone axe* c1980 heavy stone axe head hafted, mallotus strap handle, sterculia fibre strip, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 9 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Hafted stone axe* date unknown hafted stone axe head, mallotus strap handle, sterculia fibre strip, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 10 Thakvthew Arthur MAJOR

Kokoberra language group, Shark clan group *Stone axe* c1970 worn sharp horse shoe hafted, wooden paddle, native bees wax, binding Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 11 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Fishing line and rod* c1990 thespesia wood rod, ironwood shanked hook, bone toggle, banyan fig fibre cord, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 12 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Small hafted stone axe* c1990 stone axe head, hafted, mallotus strap handle, grevillea gum, native bees wax, sterculia fibre strip binding Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 13 Unknown artist

*Stone axe handle* c2008 small stone axe, bent acacia handle, Sterculia binding Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 14 Lofty YAM

Olkolo language group, Egng ojow Sour Yam clan group *Hafted stone axe* c1990 stone axe head, bent wattle handle, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **15 Unknown artist**

*Iron knife spear blade* date unknown iron Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **16 Unknown artist**

*Iron knife spear blade* Mission era iron Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 17 Warwick DAVID Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Daimond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Hafted iron knife spear blade* c1990 worked iron blade hafted, ironwood foreshaft, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **18 Duncan HOLROYD**

*Hafted iron knife spear blade* c1980 iron balde, hardwood foreshaft, ironwood gum Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **19 Unknown artist**

*Narrow iron knife spear blade* c1978 iron blade Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### **20** Unknown artist

*Iron knife spear blade* date unknown Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 21 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Small hafted shell hand adze* c1980 geloina shell piece, split thespesia wood handle, tree fibre strip, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

# 22 Warwick DAVID Snr and Kowanyama State School Year 7 Students

Yirrk thangakl language group, Daimond scale mullet, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group

*Demonstration shell hand adze* 2014 split mallotus wooden handle, geloina shell, banyan fig tree root fibre strip wrap

Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 23 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Hafted shell hand adze* c1980

geloina shell piece, split thespesia wood handle, tree fibre strip, native bees wax

Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 24 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Rat-tooth drill* date unknown white-tail rat tooth, mandible bound, split premna fire stick rod, banyan fig tree fibre, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 25 Parluw kana luw - Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Iron blade hand adze* 1979 sharpened slasher blade, split mallotus wood handle, sterculia fibre strip, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 26 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Iron blade hand adze* c1980
sharpened iron blade, thespesia wood handle, tree bark
fibre strip, native bees wax
Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 27 Parluw kana luw - Minh turr Patrick ERIC Snr

Yirrk thangakl language group, Kur kamuw Wallaby/Scrub Turkey clan group *Iron blade hand adze* c1980

sharpened fragment iron, wood stove hafted, mallotus wood handle, bark fibre, native bees wax Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 28 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

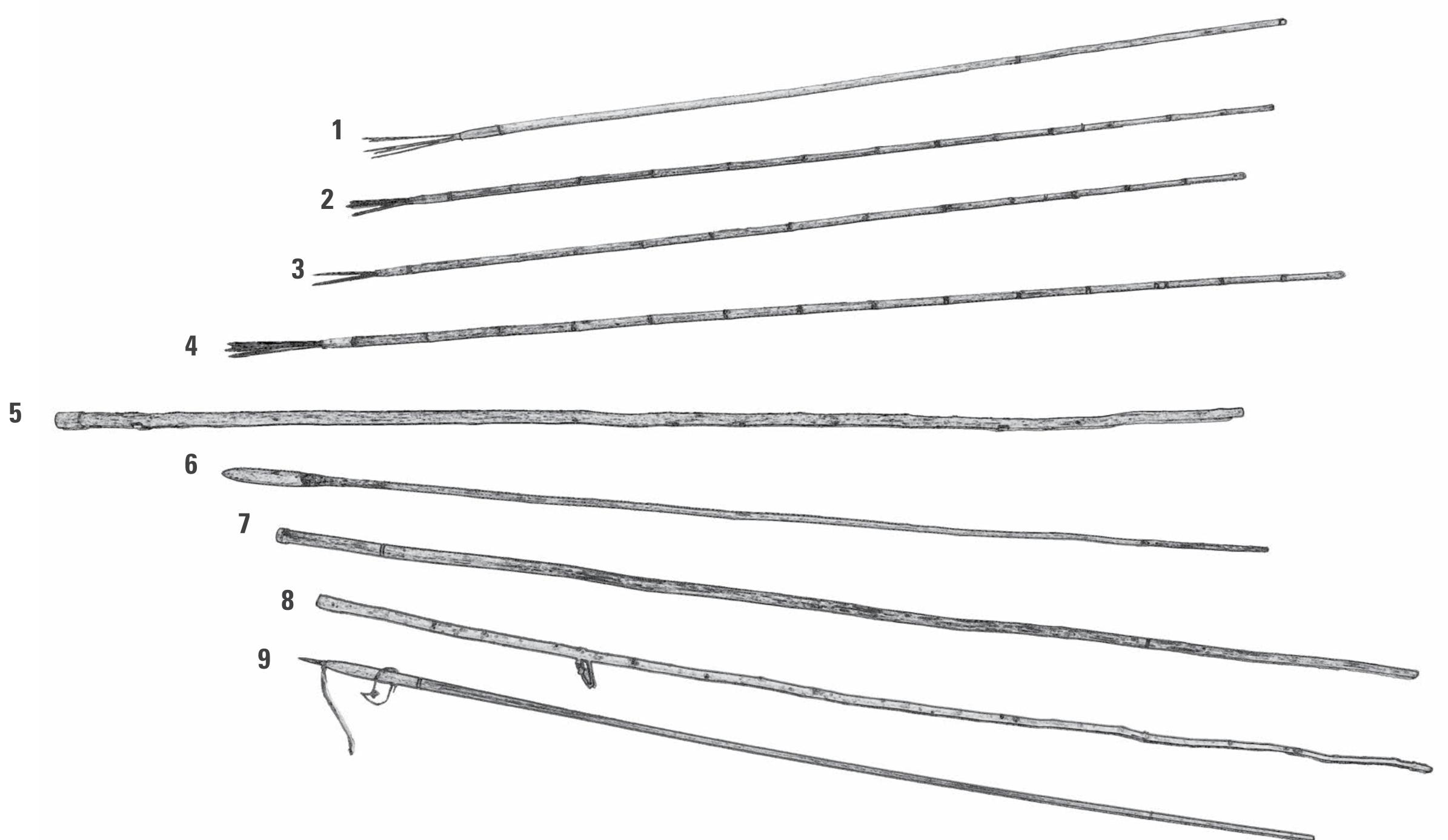
Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Shark-tooth duelling knife* c1980 ochred wooden blade, shark teeth, grevillea gum, cabbage palm fibre head string, ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 29 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Shark-tooth duelling knife* c1980 ochred wooden blade, shark teeth, grevillea gum, cabbage palm fibre head string, ochre Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 30 Koch Yawrrnh Jerry MISSION

Yir Yoront langauge group, Nawr warr' Grass clan group *Shark-tooth duelling knife* c1980 ochred wooden blade, shark teeth, grevillea gum, cabbage palm fibre head string Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre



#### 1 Manjal BRADY

Kawanji Warra clan group /Western GuGu Yalanji language group Galka (spear) 2017 hibiscus shaft, black palm tip, gum Collection: the artist

#### 2 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Mullet spears 2017 bamboo, resin, string, wire, steel prong Collection: the artist

#### **3 Bernard Lee SINGLETON**

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Mullet spears 2017 bamboo, resin, string, wire, steel prong Collection: the artist

#### 4 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups Mullet spears 2017 bamboo, resin, string, wire, steel prong Collection: the artist

#### 5 Murrandoo YANNER

Gunnamulla clan group, Gangalidda Tribe Wap/harpoon date unknown Collection: the artist

#### 6 Blue BOB

Garrawa Tribe Iron shovel spear c1988 ochred shaft, blade Collection: Kowanyama Culture and Research Centre

#### 7 Irwan MURGHA

Gunggandji *Wap/harpoon* c2015 Davidson plum wood Collection: the artist

#### 8 Bernard Lee SINGLETON

Umpila, Djabugay/Yirrganydji clan groups *Wap/harpoon* 2017 nylon, golden fig, bone harpoon Collection: the artist

#### 9 Henry BRIM

Bulway Wap/harpoon tasmanian oak, fig tree string, black palm harpoon Collection: the artist